
Subject: Zout

Posted by [Manualblock](#) on Tue, 19 Jul 2005 21:14:21 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Can anyone explain how we adjust the output Z for best frequency response? I have a rule stating that the Zout of SE amps should be 1/3 the nominal load impedance of the output tap of the transformer which by my calculation would be 2.7 ohms for an 8ohm tap. Does any resistance through the transformer affect this value? Can we see exactly what primary reflected impedance of the OPT is? Thanks Guys.

Subject: Re: Zout

Posted by [Damir](#) on Wed, 20 Jul 2005 10:41:15 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

See my two messages on "Group Build" forum, about 300B output stage. Damping factor and Zout are in Part 2, "chapter" 11. Theoretical Zout is r_p (internal anode resistance of our output tube), "referred" at the secondary side, or $Z_{out} = r_p / (R_a / R_{sec})$, or in this 3k:8 Ohms example - $Z_{out} = 650 / (3000 / 8) = 1,73$ Ohms, giving theoretical damping factor of $DF = R_{sec} / Z_{out} = 8 / 1,73 = 4,6$. But, we have some winding resistances, etc...

<http://audioroundtable.com/GroupBuild/messages/1113.html>

Subject: Re: Zout

Posted by [Thermionic](#) on Wed, 20 Jul 2005 15:16:28 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Great post, Damir, both here and on the Group Build forum! An example of output Z and damping factor calculated using these equations: A strapped-triode EL34 operating at 90mA I_a , using a "typical" 3K reflected impedance OPT will have an output Z of about 2.1 ohms and a damping factor of about 3.7. As mentioned in the Group Build post, there are lots of variables to consider. YMMV. Thermionic

Subject: Re: Zout

Posted by [Manualblock](#) on Thu, 21 Jul 2005 01:00:36 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Thanks Damir; it's a lot to digest but I am working on it, It's hard to follow some of the math because of the computer only lets you use certain symbols and I have to adapt to those. I will

have more questions as I get the concepts. My goal is to design a simple PP amp all by my lonesome using 6w6 output tubes and 12ax7 driver and 6sn7 phase splitter. Only because I have those tubes and some transformers on hand. How is your 300B coming along?

Subject: Re: Zout

Posted by [Damir](#) on Thu, 21 Jul 2005 04:52:54 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

IMO - the only way is to actually "do the math" on the piece of paper, parallel as you read. There`s not much sense in just looking at those "broken" formulas and numbers. There`re some small typing errors, but easy to spot. Have fun with 6W6, little tube easy to drive - 6SN7 would be "enough" if you don`t need NFB. 300B - nothing concretely, just some thinking and arranging 6 chokes, 2 OPTs, 7 big caps, etc. inside 2HE rack (about 40x29 cm, haha), and some "measures" needed for 7kg PT on the top of it...
